

### LYME-OLD LYME YOUTH SURVEY 2017

In Collaboration with Lymes' Youth Service Bureau and Lyme-Old Lyme Schools

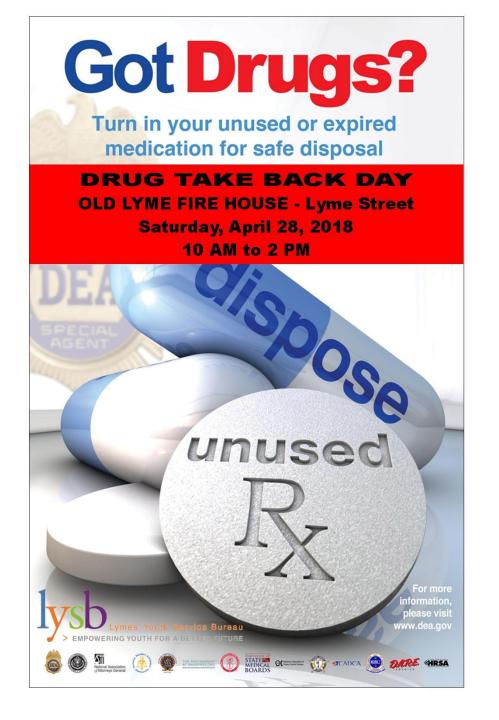
Grant support from CT Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services through Child and Family Agency of SE CT

### **Our Mission**

To prevent and reduce alcohol and other drug use among youth by collaborating with the community to raise awareness, modify social norms, educate youth and adults, initiate policy change and promote healthy activities.







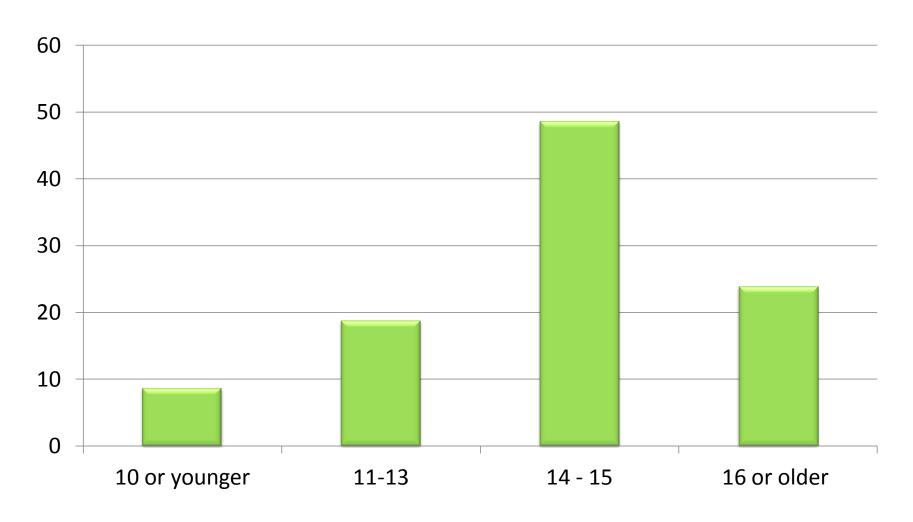
### **About the Survey**

- December 2017, grades 6 − 12
- Anonymous through Survey Monkey
- 733 students surveyed, 26 excluded
- 0.7% Margin of error for all grades, up to 3.9% per class
- Looking for trends and new behaviors among middle and high school students.

### ALCOHOL



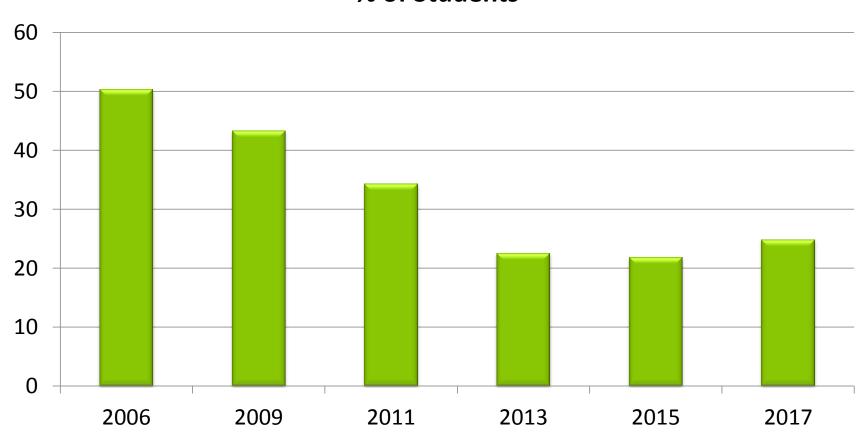
### Age of First Use in L/OL: Alcohol



# Alcohol is still the #1 drug used by LOL youth.

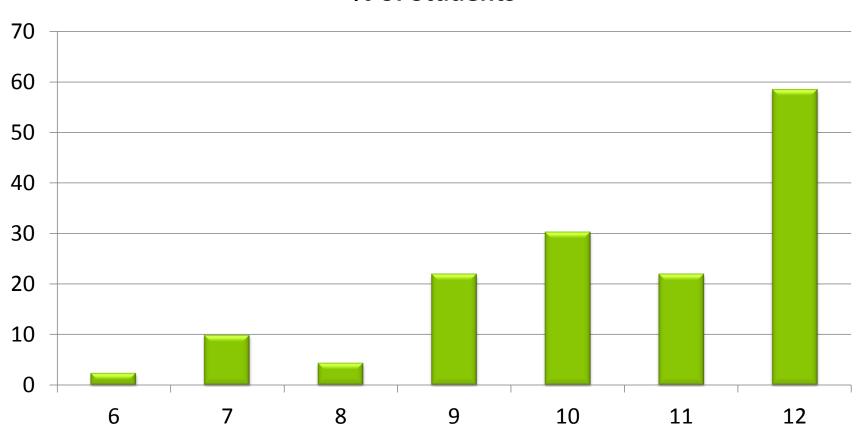
# Lifetime Use of Alcohol Over the Years in L/OL

#### % of Students



## Lifetime Use of Alcohol 2017

#### % of Students



#### Access to Alcohol

Question: If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get alcohol?

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Very Easy/ Sort of Easy	16.5%	37.4 %	33.9%	53.3%	64.1%	56.8%	65.4%
Sort Of Hard/ Very Hard	73.5%	62.6%	66.1%	46.7%	35.9%	43.2%	34.6%

### **Sources of Alcohol**

•	Friends	56.6%
•	Party w/out adult permission	43.0%
•	Parents, with permission	41.5%
•	Parents, w/out permission	40.3%
•	Other people	36.4%
•	Party with adult permission	34.2%
•	Siblings	21.1%
•	A restaurant	14.8%
•	A store or bar (you buy it)	7.4%

### Perceived Harm of Alcohol

Question: How much do people risk harming themselves when they binge drink (5 or more drinks, once or twice a week)?

	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Risk/ Slight Risk	15.5%	12.6%	11.4%	11.1%	12.7%	16.3%
Moderate Risk	37.8%	31.5%	32.4%	27.4%	31.6%	35%
Great Risk	34.4%	47.7%	48.6%	51.3%	43.2%	46.3%
I Don't Know	12.2%	8.1%	7.6%	10.3%	12.6%	2.5%



#### Rules at Home

(% reporting family "definitely" has clear rules discouraging use of alcohol)

6	7	8	9	10	11	12
81.7%	71.4%	72.3%	61.5%	58.2%	73.0%	52.8%

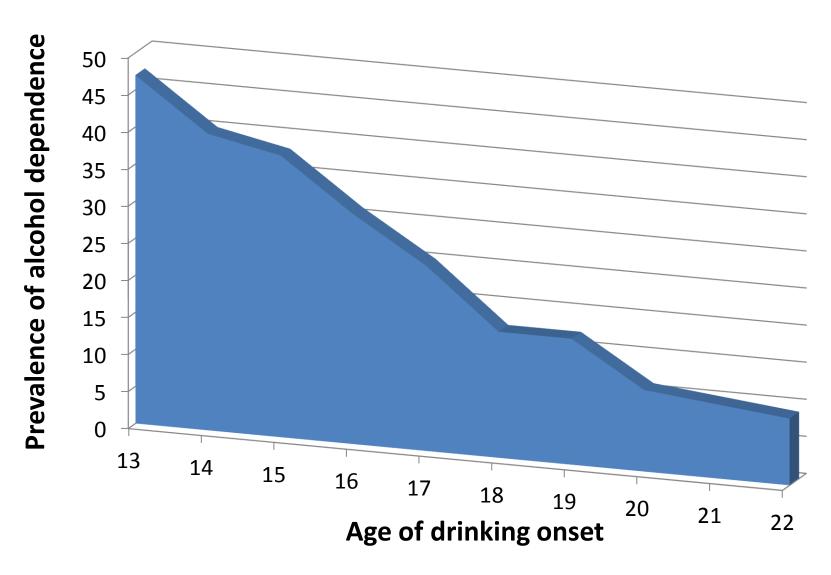
### Parental Disapproval

(% reporting parents feel it would be "very wrong" to drink alcohol)

6	7	8	9	10	11	12
79.7%	76.1%	71.2%	63.6%	63.5%	53.2%	40.5%

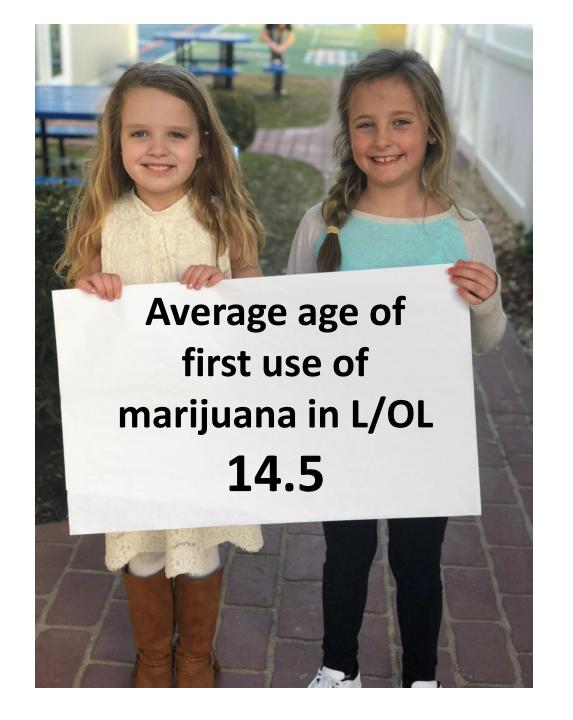
### Risk of alcohol dependence drops each year drinking

**is postponed:** Children who drink alcohol (more than a few sips) before their 13<sup>th</sup> birthday are nearly five times more likely to develop alcohol dependence than those who begin drinking at age 21.

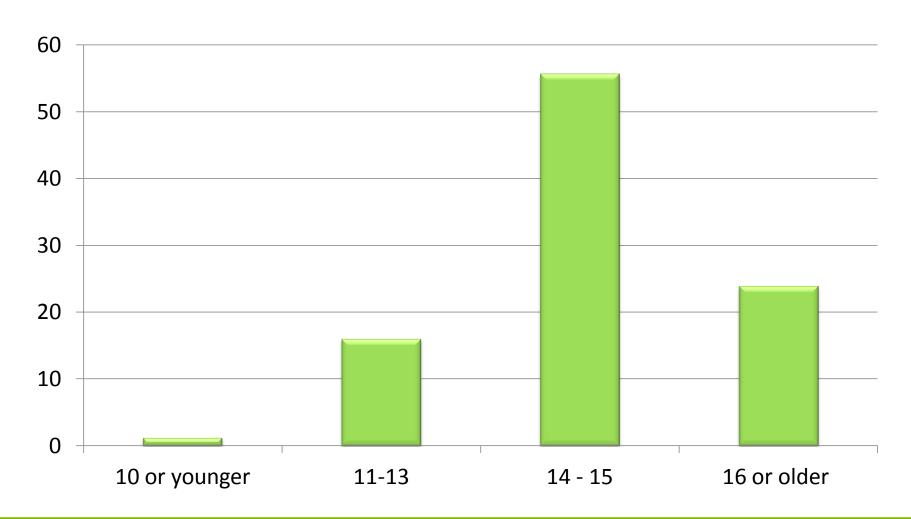




### MARIJUANA



# Age of First Use in L/OL: Marijuana

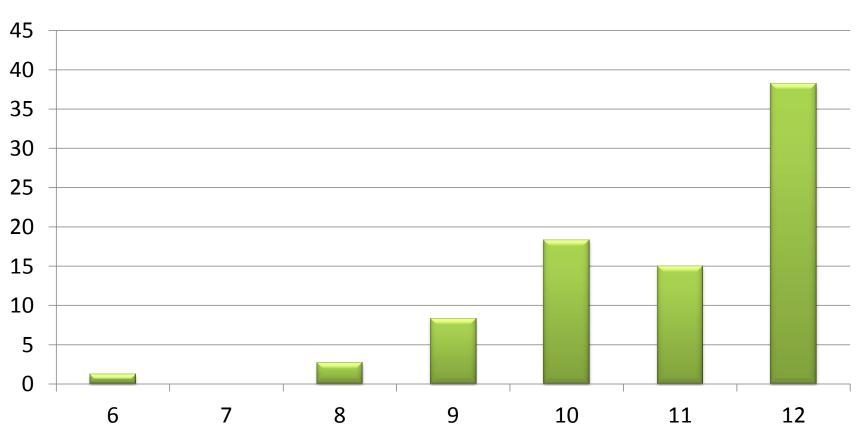


# Marijuana is the 2<sup>nd</sup> most used drug by LOL youth.

National conversation about legalization, medical, and decriminalization of marijuana reduces perception of harm.

### Lifetime Use of Marijuana 2017

#### % of Students



### Access to Marijuana

If you wanted to, how easy would it be for you to get marijuana?

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Very Easy/Sort of	2.60/	7 70/	15 20/	27.40/	420/	42.60/	F.C. 00/
Easy Sort Of Hard/Very	2.6%	7.7%	15.3%	27.4%	43%	42.6%	56.9%
Hard	97.4%	92.3%	84.7%	72.6%	57.1%	57.4%	43.1%

### Sources of Marijuana

• Friends	76.6%
<ul> <li>You buy it in person</li> </ul>	63.3%
<ul> <li>Others buy it for you</li> </ul>	48.2%
<ul> <li>Parents, w/out permission</li> </ul>	25.5%
• Siblings	16.6%
<ul> <li>Parents, with permission</li> </ul>	5.8%

### Marijuana: Places of Use

<ul> <li>Others' homes</li> </ul>	84.9%
<ul> <li>Party, no adults</li> </ul>	69.7%
• Woods, parks, str	eet 68.8%
<ul><li>My home</li></ul>	59.9%
<ul> <li>Party, with adult</li> </ul>	present 36.6%
<ul> <li>While driving</li> </ul>	32.8%
• At school or scho	ol activity 20.0%

### Perceived Harm of Marijuana

Question: How much do people risk harming themselves when they use marijuana 1-2x per week?

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Risk/ Slight Risk	6.2%	8.9%	9.1%	27.1%	44.8%	36.8%	45.1%
Moderate Risk	14.4%	27.8%	26.4%	26.2%	21.6%	24.2%	20%
Great Risk	52.6%	47.8%	54.5%	34.6%	19.8%	27.4%	28.8%
I Don't Know	19.2%	15.6%	10.0%	12.1%	13.8%	11.6%	6.3%



#### Rules at Home

(% reporting family "definitely" has clear rules discouraging use of marijuana)

6	7	8	9	10	11	12
86.6%	81.3%	78.8%	75.2%	68.9%	77.8%	66.3%

### Parental Disapproval

(% reporting parents feel it would be "very wrong" to use marijuana)

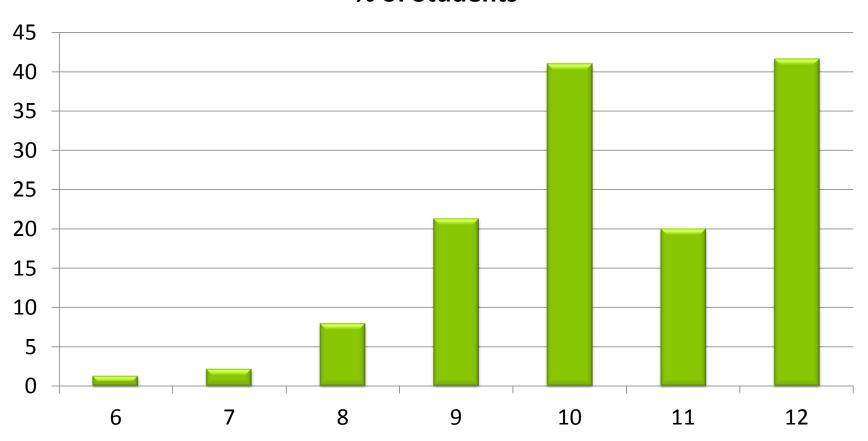
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
98.7%	93.4%	86.5%	72.9%	73.3%	71.3%	65.0%

### E-CIGS & VAPING



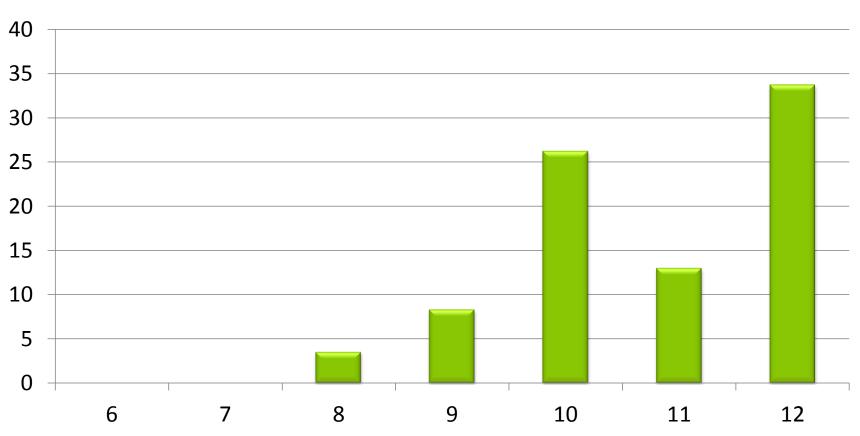
## Lifetime Use of E-Cigs 2017

#### % of Students

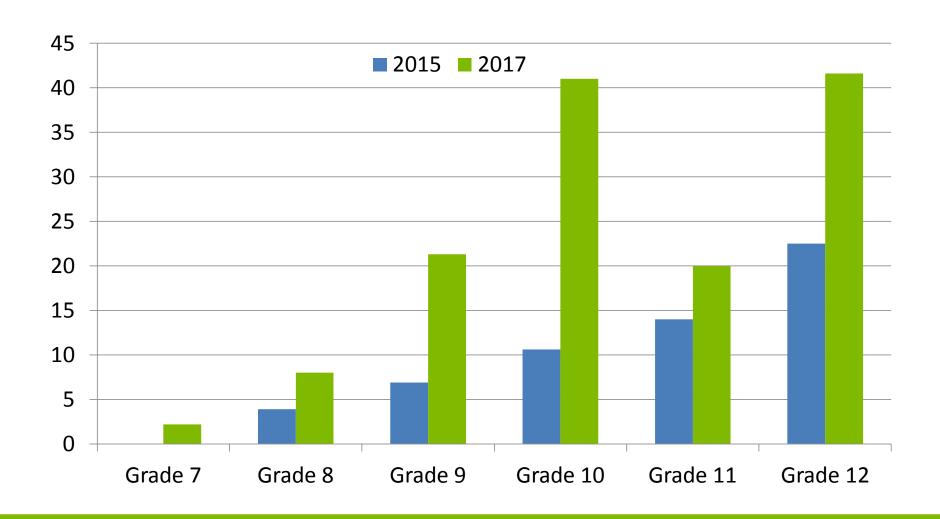


# Recent Use of E-Cigs (in the last 30 days) 2017

#### % of Students



#### E-Cigs: 2015 vs. 2017





#### Peer Attitudes:

My friends think it's\_\_\_\_\_ to Use Juul/E-Cigs

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Not at All Wrong / A Little Bit Wrong	1.3	13.2	23.1	54.7	65.0	47.8	72.5	46.6
Wrong / Very Wrong	98.7	86.8	76.8	45.3	35.1	52.1	27.6	53.3

# How easy is it to get JUUL/E-Cigs?

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Very Easy / Sort of Easy	5.1	7.7	24.6	51.4	68.1	39.5	69.1	46.0
Sort of Hard/ Very Hard	94.9	92.3	75.5	38.6	31.9	49.4	30.9	54.0

#### Perceived Harm of E-Cig/Vape

Question: How much do people risk harming themselves when they use electronic cigarettes/Juul?

	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
No Risk/ Slight Risk	7.8%	13.2%	18%	21.7%	42.7%	25.2%	28.4%
Moderate Risk	25.6%	34.1%	34.2%	29.2%	32.5%	31.6%	28.4%
Great Risk	42.3%	34.1%	36.0%	31.1%	15.4%	29.5%	35.8%
I Don't Know	24.4%	18.7%	11.7%	17.9%	9.4%	13.7%	7.4%

#### Concern: Risky Behavior

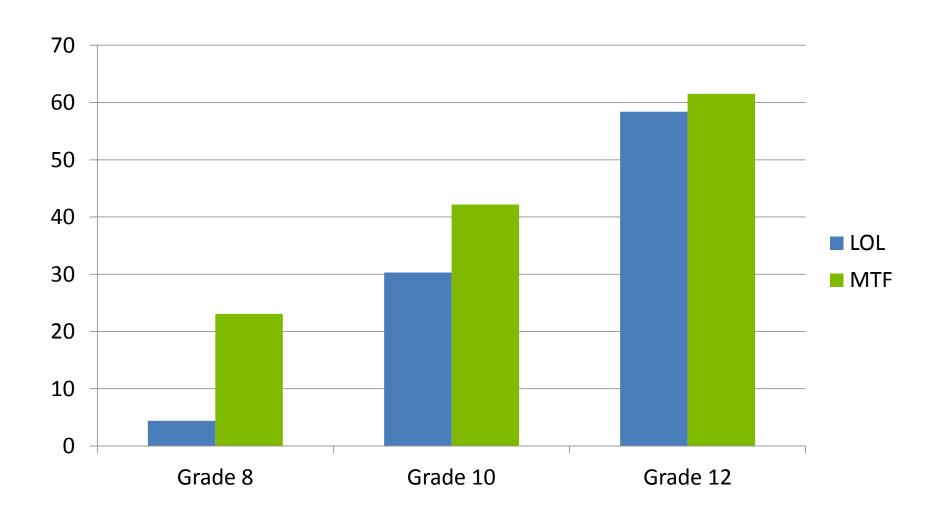
In the past year, did you do any of the following? (everyone asked)

	7	8	9	10	11	12
Drive under the influence	0%	0%	1.0%	1.7%	3.2%	8.5%
Ride with a driver (21 or older) under the influence	10.1%	9.0%	15.5%	6.1%	7.5%	5.6%
Ride with a driver (under 21) under the influence	2.2%	1.8%	3.9%	9.6%	10.9%	22.5%

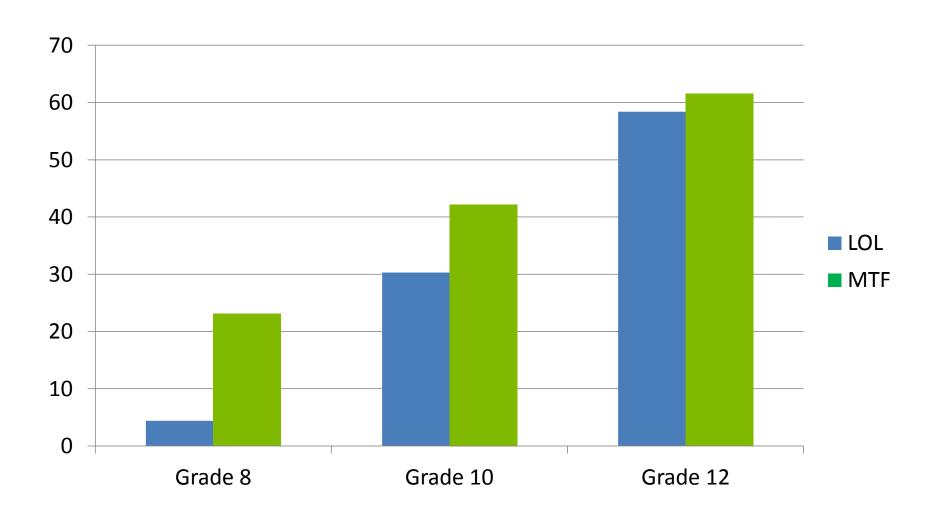


**MTF** = **Monitoring** the Future Survey

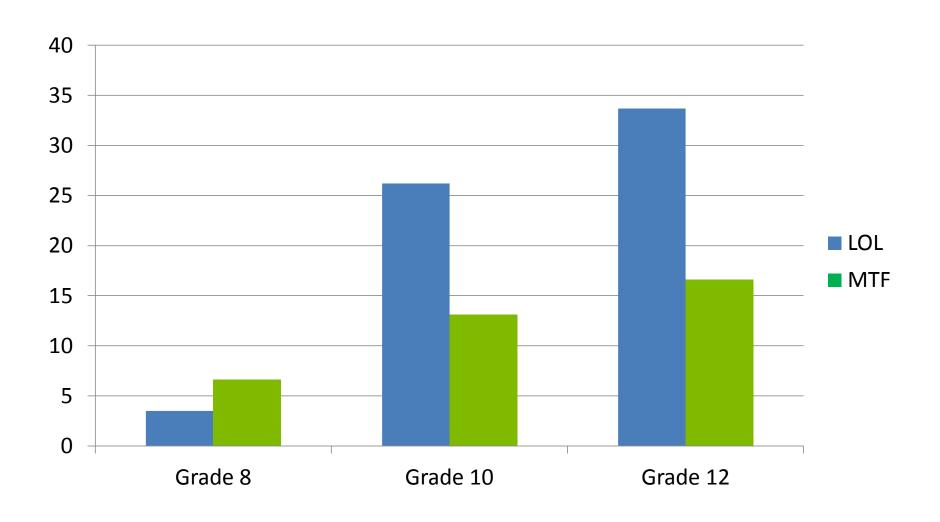
#### National Comparisons - Alcohol



### National Comparisons - Marijuana



# National Comparisons – E-Cig/Vape



#### **Summary: Concerns**

- Concern ALCOHOL
  - Age of first use of alcohol beginning earlier
  - Alcohol use sharply increases between 8<sup>th</sup> & 9<sup>th</sup> grades
- Concern MARIJUANA
  - Perception of harm decreasing
- Concern E-CIGARETTES & VAPING
  - Increase in use in grades 9-12
  - Perception of harm is low
- Concern PARENTS
  - Family rules need to be clearer regarding all substances

#### **Next Steps:**

- L/OL Prevention Coalition
  - Hold Focus Groups for Adults & Youth
  - Create new strategic plan to address concerns

Reach youth & parents at younger ages

Support Enforcement



# Join Us! First Tuesday of the Month at 7:00 p.m.